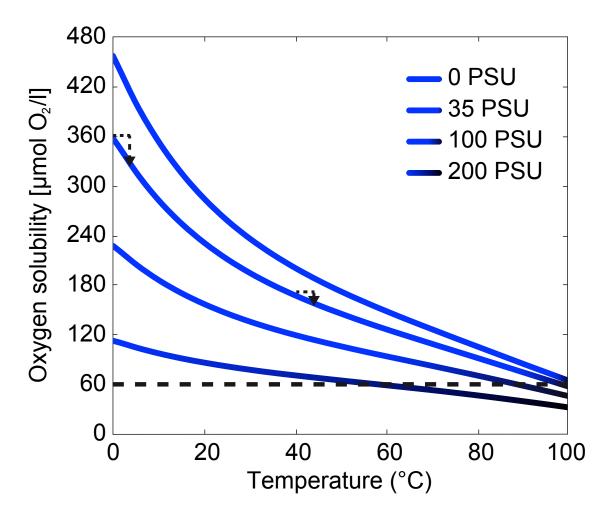
## **Supporting Information**

figure S1



**fig. S1** Oxygen solubility in air-saturated water of different salinities. The black dotted line indicates the transition to hypoxia adapted communities found below oxygen concentrations of  $\approx$ 60 µmol O<sub>2</sub>/l or <2mg O<sub>2</sub>/l. Black dotted arrows exemplify the decrease in oxygen solubility in 0°C and 40°C seawater (35 PSU) upon warming according to the RCP scenario 8.5 predicted for 2100.