

Surface T/S Data RV "Heincke"

HE564

Data Processing Report

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Report History

Version No.	Author	Date	Comments or Changes
Vers. 1	FIELAX GmbH	11.04.2016	first edition
Vers. 1.1	FIELAX GmbH	27.02.2018	Flow Rate Filter added; minor text changes

1 Introduction

This report describes the processing of raw data acquired by the thermosalinograph on board RV "Heincke" during expedition HE564 to receive cleaned up and drift corrected salinity data.

2 Workflow

The different steps of processing are visualized in Figure 1. Unvalidated data of conductivity sensor, internal and external temperature are extracted from the DAVIS SHIP data base (<https://dship.awi.de>) in a 1-second interval. The salinity was calculated using conductivity and internal temperature by applying the Practical Salinity Scale 1978 (PSS-78).

As a first step, a basic cleanup was performed to remove missing or flagged data. Then, too low flow rates are taken as indicator for an improper usage of the thermosalinograph. Since the salinity measurements in coastal areas (e.g. rivers and ports) are less reliable, measurements in a buffer of 2 nautical miles (NM) along the coast are filtered. In the Norwegian area (fjords) the buffer is set to 200 meters (0.108 NM). After the exclusion of data outside the speed interval of 0.5 kn to 15 kn, the salinity is driftcorrected with lab calibration data. In the next processing step, data with differences between external and internal temperature sensor > 5 K are removed. After despiking, a visual screening is performed to enhance the data quality. Then, the temporal resolution is reduced to 5-minutes-means. In the last step, the 5-minute-means of salinity and external temperature are exported.

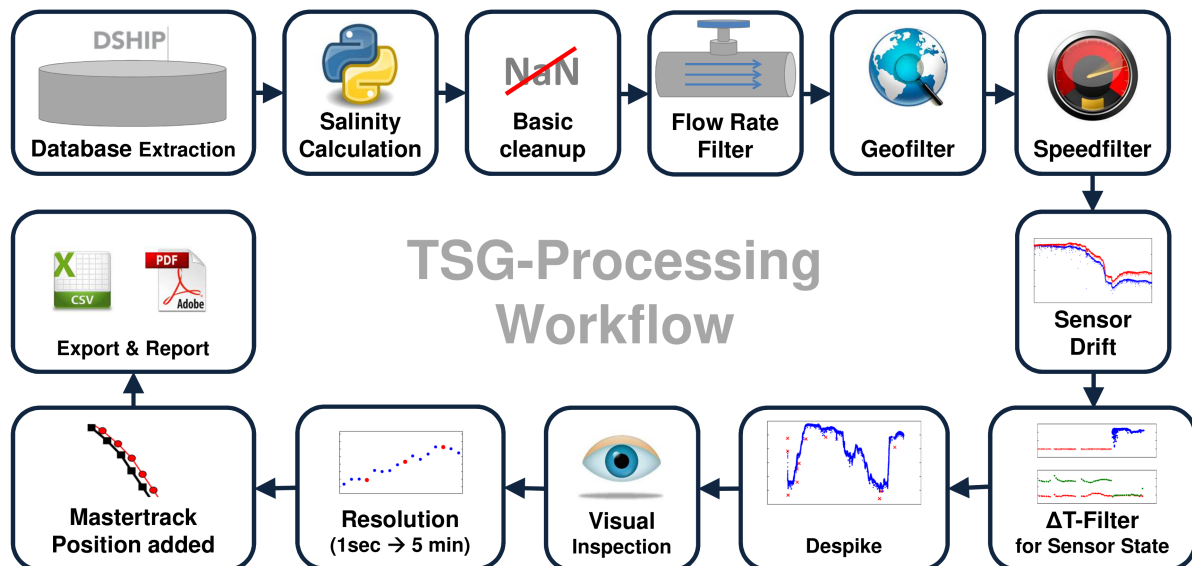


Figure 1: Workflow of TSG data processing

3 Cruise details

Vessel name RV "Heincke"
 Cruise name HE564
 Cruise start 23.10.2020 Bremerhaven
 Cruise end 06.11.2020 Bremerhaven
 Cruise duration 15 days

4 Sensor

Thermosalinograph: Seabird SEACAT SBE21 (SN: 3333)
 External Temperature: SBE38

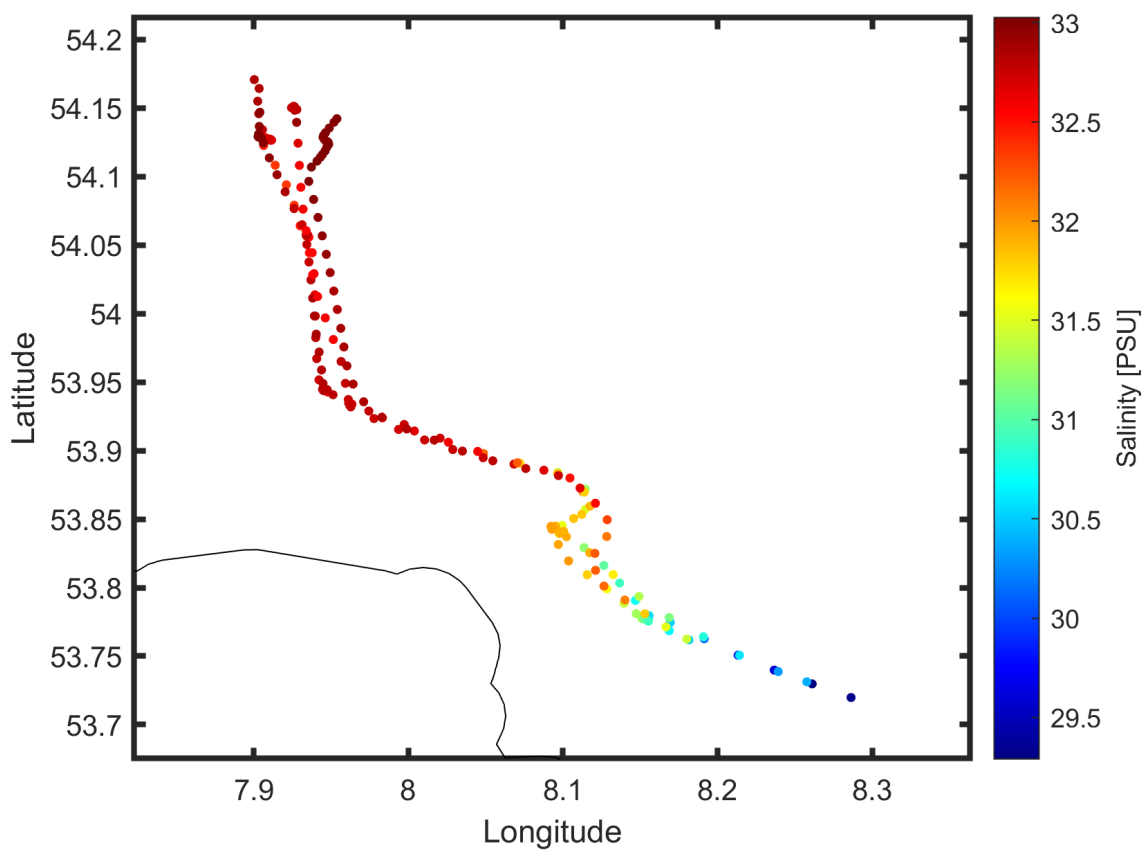


Figure 2: Cruisemap of HE564.

5 Processing Report

Database Extraction

Data source	DSHIP database (dship.awi.de)
Exported values	1245600
First dataset	2020-10-23T04:00:00 UTC
Last dataset	2020-11-06T13:59:59 UTC

Automatic Validation

The following thresholds were applied for the automatic flagging of the data:

Min. flow rate	Minimum 2.5
Min. speed	Minimum 0.5 kn between two datapoints.
Max. speed	Maximum 40 kn between two datapoints.
GeoBuffer	0.1080 NM around Norway, 2 NM anywhere else
Temperature	Maximum T-difference of 5 K.

Flagging result

Filter	Data left (abs.)	Data left (rel.)	Data removed (abs.)	Data removed (rel.)
Raw data	1245600	100 %	—	—
Basic	23181	1.86 %	1222419	98.14 %
Flow rate	19732	1.58 %	1225868	98.42 %
Geo	19732	1.58 %	1225868	98.42 %
Speed	17041	1.37 %	1228559	98.63 %
Temperature	17031	1.37 %	1228569	98.63 %
Despike	17029	1.37 %	1228571	98.63 %
Manual	17029	1.37 %	1228571	98.63 %
5-min-Mean	233	0.02 %	1245367	99.98 %

Sensordrift

Last calibration	17.07.2019
Current calibration	28.01.2021
Start of deployment	02.12.2019
End of deployment	11.11.2020
Scaled drift	-1.1319e-03 [PSU/month]
Minimal offset	1.2138e-02 [PSU]
Maximal offset	1.2675e-02 [PSU]

Comments

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Process evolution

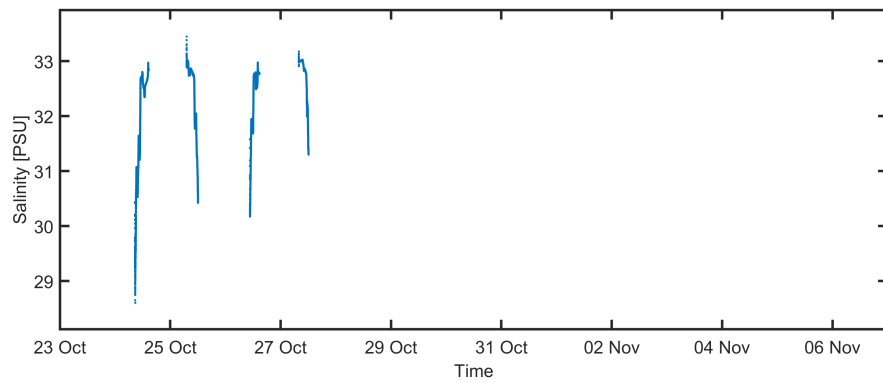


Figure 3: Raw salinity data.

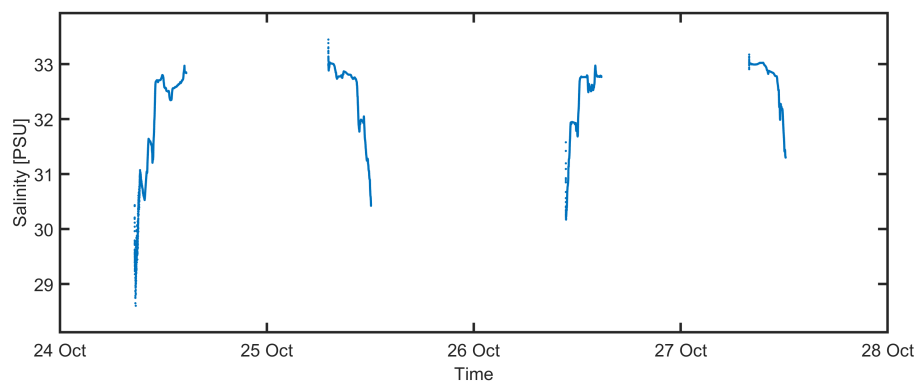


Figure 4: Salinity after basic filter.

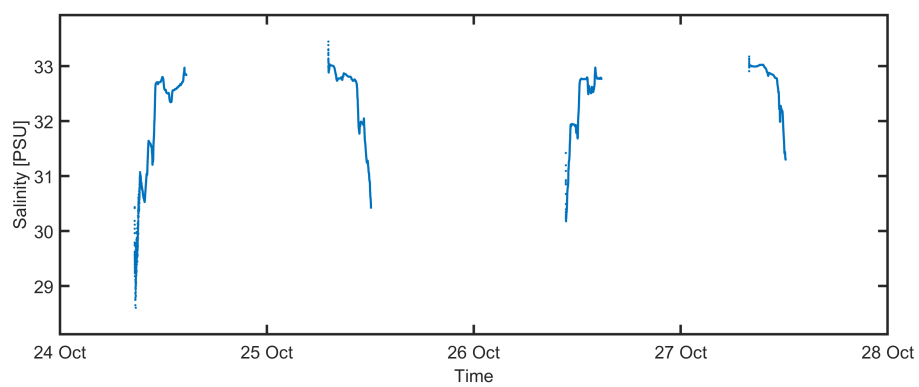


Figure 5: Salinity after flow rate filter.

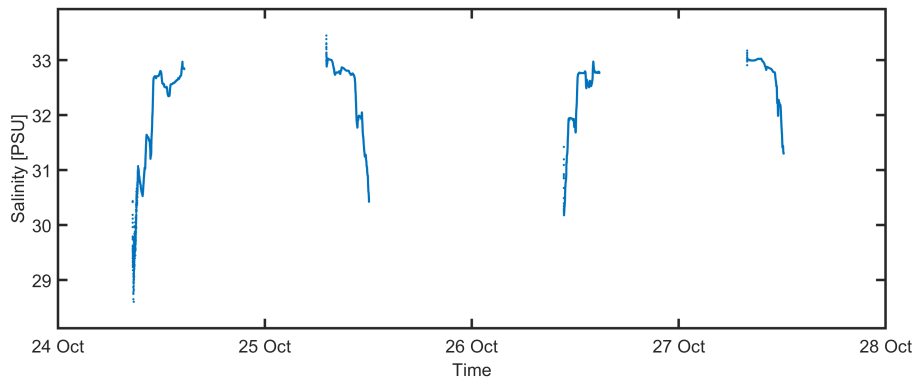


Figure 6: Salinity after geofilter.

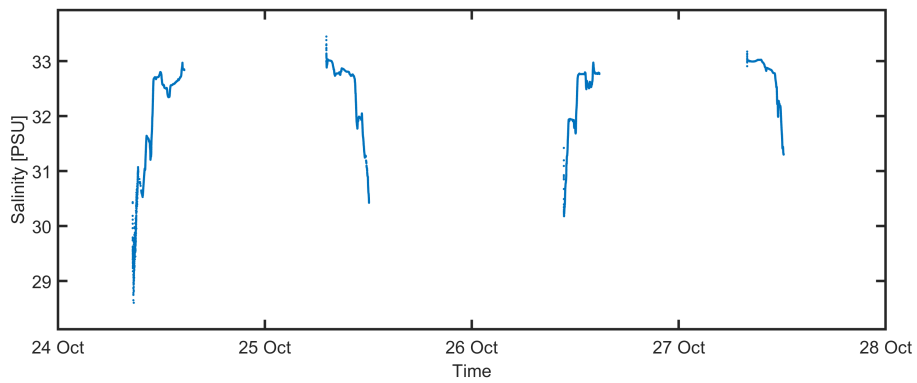


Figure 7: Salinity after speed filter.

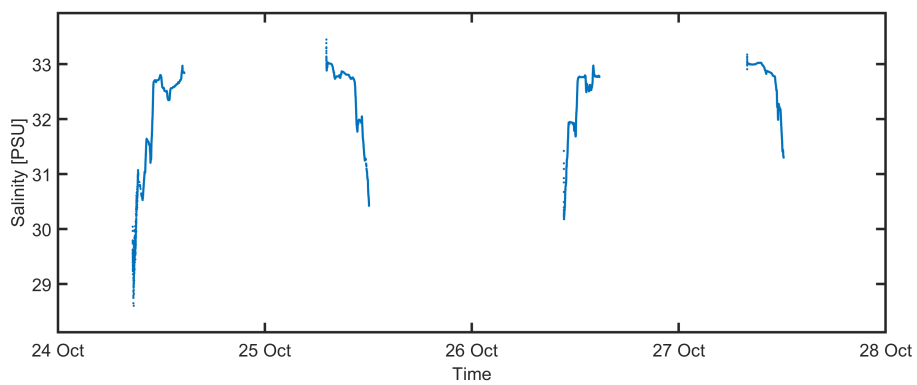


Figure 8: Salinity after temperature filter.

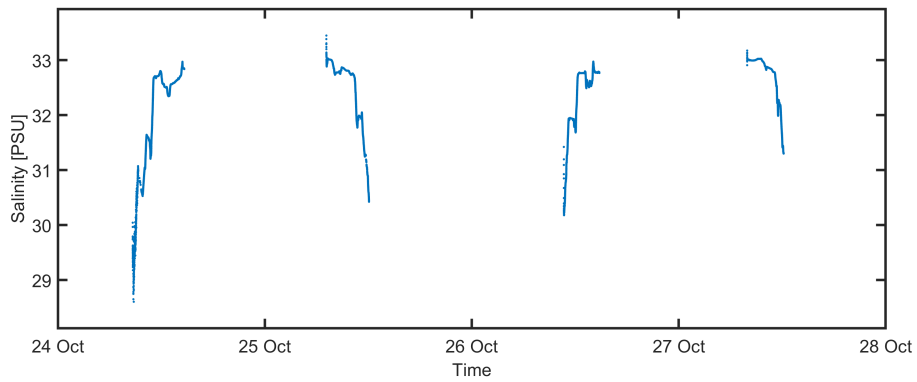


Figure 9: Salinity after despike.

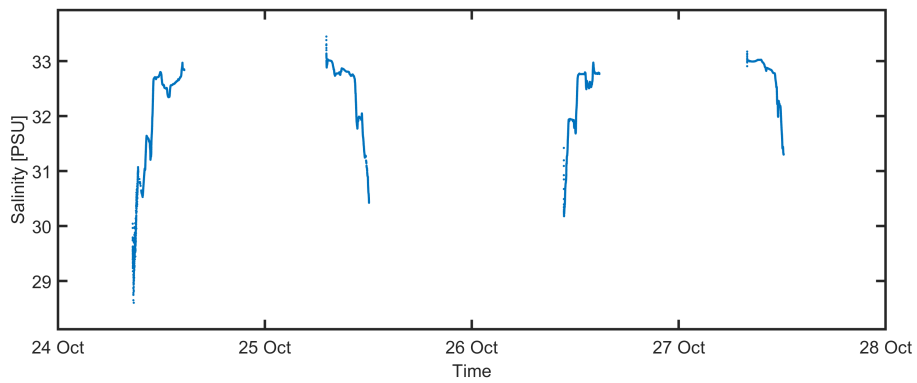


Figure 10: Salinity after manual filter.

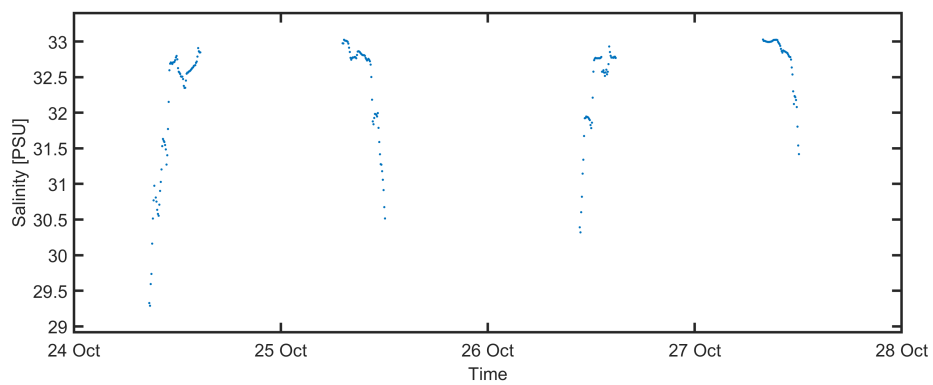


Figure 11: Salinity in 5-min-mean values.

Result file

Text File (HE564_surf_oce.tab):

The format is a plain text (tab-delimited values) file.

Column separator	Tabulator "\t"
Column 1	Date and time expressed according to ISO 8601
Column 2	Latitude in decimal format, unit degree
Column 3	Longitude in decimal format, unit degree
Column 4	Depth below water surface, unit meter
Column 5	Temperature, unit degree
Column 6	Salinity, unit PSU

Processing Report (HE564_TSG.pdf):

This PDF document.