SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

<u>Manuscript title</u>: Lupane triterpenes from the leaves of the tropical rain forest tree *Hopea odorata* Roxb. and their cytotoxic activities.

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Evaluation of the cytotoxic activities of isolated lupanes: Experimental details and summary of results.

Materials. Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium (DMEM), fetal bovine serum (FBS), penicillin, streptomycin, trypsin/EDTA were purchased from Invitrogen (Carlsbad, CA, USA), WST-1 solution were purchased from Roche Applied Science (Meylan Cedex, France).

In vitro cytotoxic assay. The cytotoxic effects of isolated lupanes on various human cancer cell lines were evaluated using WST-1 method, as previously described (Ishiyama et al., 1996; Tsai et al., 2011). Different human cancer cell lines (*i.e.* prostate cancer cell line (PC3), human breast adenocarcinoma cell line (MDA-MB-231), colorectal adenocarcinoma cell line (HT-29) and colorectal carcinoma cell line (HCT 116)), were selected and seeded onto 96-well plates at a cell density of 5,000 cells/well in 5% CO₂ incubator at 37°C. After 24 h incubation, cells were exposed to various concentrations of each compound **1** to **8** (3 wells for each dilution) for 24 hr. Then, the tetrazolium salt WST-1 solution was added and cultured for further 4 h. To determine the cell survival, Optical Density (OD) was measured with a Bio-Rad Coda microplate analyzer at a wavelength of 450 nm (reference wavelength: 600 nm). Cisplatin was used as a positive control. Results presented in Table 2 were expressed as IC₅₀, the concentration required for 50% inhibition cell growth of treated cells compared to untreated controls. Dose-response curves of the active lupane triterpenes against human cancer cell line compared to cisplatin were shown in Figure 4.

Statistical analysis: IC_{50} are shown as mean \pm standard deviation (SD) of triplicates from each independent experiment. Cell proliferation form WST-1 activities were analyzed using the student's t-test. P-values less than 0.05 were considered statistically significant.

Fig. 4 Dose-response curve and % growth inhibition at 200 μ g/mL of HCT116 cells to a 24-hour treatment with compounds **1** and **8** or cisplatine (positive control). (A); Dose-response curve and % growth inhibition at 200 μ g/mL of PC3 cells to a 24-hour treatment with compounds **1** and **6** or cisplatine (positive control). (B)

A) HCT116 cell line



B) PC3 cell line



Purification and identification of isolated compounds: Experimental with full physical and spectroscopic data for compounds **1-8**, including a complete assignment of ¹H and ¹³C NMR data for lupanes **6-8**.

General methods

1D and 2D NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AC300 (300 MHz) and Avance 400 (400 MHz). Chemical shifts are given in parts per million (ppm, δ) relative to solvent peaks as internal standards (δ : CDCl₃: 7.27 ppm (¹H), 77.0 ppm (¹³C)); coupling constants are given in hertz (Hz, *J*). IR spectra were recorded using Nicolet 510 FT-IR spectrophotometer as film on NaCl pellets. Optical rotations were measured on a Perkin-Elmer Model 341 polarimeter at 20°C. Mass spectra were determined on Thermo Finnergan LCQ Advantage (ESI-ion trap) for low resolution MS and LCT Premier Waters® (ESI-TOF) for high resolution measurement. GC/MS analyses for sesquiterpenes and fatty acid were carried out with a GC chromatograph Hewlett Pack 6890 GC coupled to a 5975 quadrupole MS. Rough fractionation was performed on MPLC (medium pressure liquid chromatography) BUCHI684 Fraction collector. Further separation was carried out on silica gel column chromatography (Silica gel 60A C.C. 20-45µm chromagel SDS-CARLOERBA).

Betulonic acid (1) $C_{30}H_{46}O_3$; MW 454; white solid; $[\alpha]^{20}{}_D$ +12.2 (CHCl₃, c=0.09) ; IR (film) v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3500-2500 (br), 3066, 2917, 2849, 2863, 1703, 1694, 1462, 1377 and 757; ¹H and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) data see Tables 1 and 2; MS (ESI-) *m/z* 453 [M-H]⁻.

Betulinic acid (2) $C_{30}H_{48}O_3$; MW 456; colorless crystals; $[\alpha]^{20}{}_D$ +2.7° (CHCl₃, c=0.075); IR (film) v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3466-2500 (br), 3069, 2926, 2851 and 1687; ¹H NMR (δ_H, ppm, in CDCl₃) 0.70 (H5), 0.78 (H24), 0.82 (H25), 0.92 (H26), 0.96 (H23), 0.98 (H27), 1.71 (H30), 3.04 (H19), 3.21 (H3), 4.62, 4.75 (H29); ¹³C NMR (δ_C, ppm, in CDCl₃) 38.7 (C1), 27.4 (C2), 79.0 (C-3), 38.8 (C4), 55.3 (C5), 18.3 (C6), 34.3 (C7), 40.7 (C8), 50.5 (C9), 37.2 (C10), 20.8 (C11), 25.5 (C12), 38.4 (C13), 42.4 (C14), 30.5 (C15), 32.1 (C16), 56.3 (C17), 49.2 (C18), 46.9 (C19), 150.4 (C20), 29.7 (C21), 37.1 (C22), 28.0

(C23), 15.4 (C24), 16.1 (C25), 16.1 (C26), 14.7 (C27), 180.5 (C28), 109.7 (C29), 19.4 (C30); MS (ES-) *m/z* 455 [M-H]⁻.

Epibetulinic acid (3) $C_{30}H_{48}O_3$; MW 456; white solid; $[\alpha]^{20}_D$ -3.3 (CHCl₃, c=0.09); IR (film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3700-2500 (br), 3428, 3069, 2914, 2844, 1700, 1459, 1295 and 762; ¹H NMR (δ_H , ppm, in CDCl₃) 0.82 (H24), 0.84 (H25), 0.94 (H23+H26), 1.00 (H27), 1.70 (H30), 3.02 (H19), 3.40 (H3), 4.62, 4.75 (H29); ¹³C NMR (δ_C , ppm, in CDCl₃) 33.2 (C1), 25.4 (C2),76.3 (C-3), 37.5 (C4), 49.0 (C5), 18.2 (C6), 34.2 (C7), 40.9 (C8), 50.3 (C9), 37.3 (C10), 20.7 (C11), 25.5 (C12), 38.4 (C13), 42.5 (C14), 30.6 (C15), 32.2 (C16), 56.4 (C17), 49.2 (C18), 46.9 (C19), 150.5 (C20), 29.6 (C21), 37.1 (C22), 28.3 (C23), 22.1 (C24), 15.9 (C25), 16.0 (C26), 14.8 (C27), 181.2 (C28), 109.7 (C29), 19.4 (C30); MS (ES-) *m/z* 455 [M-H]⁻.

28-hydroxylup-20(29)-en-3-one (Betulone) (4) $C_{30}H_{48}O_2$; MW 440; white solid; $[\alpha]^{20}_{D}$ +21.7 (CHCl₃, c=0.12); IR (film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3435, 3065, 2917, 2847, 1705, 1463, 1376, 1025 and 757; ¹H NMR (δ_{H} , ppm, in CDCl₃) 0.93 (H25), 1.00 (H27), 1.03 (H24), 1.07 (H26), 1.08 (H23), 1.70 (H30), 3.36, 3.81 (H28), 4.59, 4.69 (H29); ¹³C NMR (δ_{C} , ppm, in CDCl₃) 39.6 (C1), 34.2 (C2), 218.3 (C3), 47.4 (C4), 54.9 (C5), 19.7 (C6), 33.5 (C7), 40.9 (C8), 49.7 (C9), 36.9 (C10), 21.4 (C11), 25.2 (C12), 37.4 (C13), 42.8 (C14), 27.0 (C15), 29.3 (C16), 47.8 (C17), 48.7 (C18), 47.8 (C19), 150.4 (C20), 29.6 (C21), 34.0 (C22), 26.6 (C23), 21.1 (C24), 15.8 (C25), 16.0 (C26), 14.7 (C27), 60.5 (C28), 109.8 (C29), 19.1 (C30); MS (ES+) *m/z* 463 [M+Na]⁺.

30-hydroxylup-20(29)-en-3-one (5) $C_{30}H_{48}O_2$; MW 440; white powder; $[\alpha]^{20}_{D}$ +14.4 (CHCl₃, c=0.18); IR (film) v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3448, 3085, 2937, 2851 and 1705; ¹H and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) data see Tables 1 and 2; MS (ES+) *m/z* 463 [M+Na]⁺.

3,30-dioxo-lup-20,29-en-28-oic acid, (6) $C_{30}H_{44}O_4$; MW 468.3240; colorless crystals; $[\alpha]^{20}_{D}$ +30.6 (CHCl₃, c=0.11); IR (film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3700-2500 (br), 3069, 2924, 2845, 1731, 1685, 1463 and 1276; ¹H and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) data see Tables 1 and 2; MS (ESI-) *m/z* 467 [M-H]⁻. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* (ESI-) : 467.3146 [M-H]⁻ (calcd for C₃₀H₄₃O₄ 467.3161)

28,30-dihydroxy-3-oxolup-20(29)-ene, (7) $C_{30}H_{48}O_3$; MW 456; green oil; $[\alpha]^{20}{}_D$ +3.0 (CHCl₃, c=0.33); IR (film) v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3434, 1699 and 1456; ¹H and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) data see Tables 1 and 2; MS (ESI+) m/z 479 $[M+Na]^+$.

Messagenic acid G, (8) $C_{30}H_{46}O_4$; MW 470; amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{20}{}_D$ +14.3 (CHCl₃, c=0.14); IR (film) v_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3700-2500 (br), 3074, 2938, 2864 and 1695; ¹H and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) data see Tables 1 and 2; MS (ESI-) *m/z* 469 [M-H]⁺.

	1	5	6	7	8
Position	$\delta_{ m H}$	$\delta_{ m H}$	$\delta_{ m H}$	$\delta_{ m H}$	$\delta_{ m H}$
1	1.38 (m), 1H	1.38 (m), 1H	1.37 (m), 1H	1.38 (m), 1H	1.39 (m,1H)
1	1.91 (m), 1H	1.90 (m), 1H	1.89 (m), 1H	1.88 (m), 1H	1.90 (m,1H)
2	2.42 (m), 1H	2.43 (m), 1H	2.41 (m), 1H	2.42 (m), 1H	2.43 (m, 1H)
2	2.50 (m), 1H	2.50 (m), 1H	2.47 (m), 1H	2.49 (m), 1H	2.50 (m, 1H)
3					
4	1.25 () 111	1.22 () 111	1.21 () 111	1.22 () 111	1.22 () 111
5	1.35 (m), 1H	1.32 (m), 1H	1.31 (m), 1H	1.33 (m), 1H	1.33 (m), 1H
6	1.52 (m), 2H	1.47 (m), 2H	1.46 (m), 2H	1.47 (m), 2H	1.47 (m), 2H
7	1.44 (m), 2H	1.45 (m), 2H	1.43 (m), 2H	1.45 (m), 1H	1.43 (m), 2H
8					
9	1.38 (s), 1H	1.38 (m), 1H	1.35 (m), 1H	1.38 (m), 1H	1.38 (m), 1H
10					
11	1.34 (m), 1H	1.28 (m), 1H	1.31 (m), 1H	1.27 (m), 1H	1.32 (m), 1H
11	1.44 (m), 1H	1.42 (m), 1H	1.38 (m), 1H	1.43 (m), 1H	1.45 (m), 1H
12	1.06 (m), 1H	1.13 (m), 1H	0.91 (m), 1H	1.02 (m), 1H	1.48 (m), 1H
12	1.73 (m), 1H 2.23 (m) 1H	1,30 (m), 1H 1.68 (m) 1H	1.34 (m), 1H 2.22 (m) 1H	1.41 (m), 1H 1.67 (m) 1H	2.21 (m) 1H
13	2.23 (III), 111	1.00 (11), 111	2.22 (iii), 111	1.07 (11), 111	2.21 (11), 111
14	1 42 (m) 111	1.0((m)) 111	1.22 (m) 111	1 12 (m) 111	1.22 (m) 111
15	1.42 (m), 1H 1.99 (m) 1H	1.00 (m), 1H 1.71 (m) 1H	1.25 (m), 1H 1.55 (m) 1H	1.12 (m), 1H 1.73 (m) 1H	1.23 (m), 1H 1.54 (m), 1H
	1.99 (m), 111 1 44 (m) 1H	1.71 (m), 111 1.40 (m) 1H	1.55 (m), 111	1.75 (m), 111 1.13 (m), 1H	1.54 (m), 111 1.46 (m), 111
16	2.28 (m), 1H	1.52 (m), 1H	2.32 (m), 1H	1.90 (m), 1H	2.31 (m), 1H
17			X / /		
18	1.64 (m), 1H	1.47 (m), 1H	2.02 (m), 1H	1.72 (m), 1H	1.77 (t, <i>J</i> =11.5), 1H
19	3.02 (td, J=10 7:48) 1H	2.34 (td, <i>J</i> =5.3, 10.8) 1H	3.35 (td, J=11.2; 4.6) 1H	2.31 (m), 1H	2.90 (td, J=11.0, 4.5) 1H
20	0 10.7, 1.0), 111	10.0), 111	1.0), 111		1.3), 111
20	1.22 (m). 1H	1.33 (m). 1H	1.42 (m), 1H	1.31 (m), 1H	1.42 (m). 1H
	1.54 (m), 1H	2.08 (m), 1H	2.16 (m), 1H	1.96 (m), 1H	2.11 (m), 1H
22	1.47 (m), 1H	1.28 (m), 1H	1.75 (m), 1H	1.43 (m), 1H	1.57 (m), 1H
	1.99 (m), 1H	1.40 (m), 1H	2.00 (m), 1H	2.12 (m), 1H	1.98 (m), 1H
23	1.08 (s), 3H	1.08 (s), 3H	1.07 (s), 3H	1.07 (s), 3H	1.08 (s), 3H
24	1.03 (s), 3H	1.03 (s), 3H	1.01 (s), 3H	1.02 (s), 3H	1.02 (s), 3H
25	0.94 (s), 3H	0.93 (s), 3H	0.91 (s), 3H	0.92 (s), 3H	0.92 (s), 3H
26	0.99 (s), 3H	1.07 (s), 3H	0.96 (s), 3H	1.06 (s), 3H	0.97 (s), 3H
27	1.00 (s), 3H	0.96 (s), 3H	0.96 (s), 3H	0.99 (s), 3H	1.02 (s), 3H
		0.80 (s), 3H		3.33 (d, <i>J</i> =10.8),	
28				1H	
_				3.80 (d, J=10.8), 1H	
20	4.62 (s), 1H	4.91 (s), 1H	5.93 (s), 1H	4.91 (s), 1H	4.94 (s), 1H
29	4.75 (s), 1H	4.95 (s), 1H	6.31 (s), 1H	4.96 (s), 1H	4.99 (s), 1H
2.0	1.70 (s), 3H	4.15(br d, <i>J</i> =14.3), 1H	9.53 (s), 1H	4.12 (m), 2H	4.14 (m), 2H
30		4.11 (br d, <i>J</i> =14.3), 1H)			

Table 1. ¹H NMR data (400 MHz) of **1**, **5**, **6**, **7**, **8** (in CDCl₃, J in Hz, δ in ppm)

Table 2. ¹³C NMR data (75 MHz) of **1**, **5**, **6**, **7**, **8** (in CDCl₃, δ in ppm)

	(, , , ,) (5)	11 /	
	1	5	6	7	8
Position	$\delta_{ m C}$				

1	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6
1	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	24.1
$\frac{2}{3}$	218.2	218.2	218.2	218.2	218.1
3	210.2	210.5	210.2	210.2	210.1
4	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	4/.5
5	54.9	54.9 10.7	54.9	54.9	54.9
6	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.6
1	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6
8	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.6
9	49.9	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.9
10	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.9
11	21.4	21.5	21.3	21.4	21.5
12	25.4	26.7	27.2	26.8	26.8
13	38.5	38.1	38.4	37.3	38.4
14	42.5	42.8	42.4	42.7	42.4
15	30.5	27.4	29.6	27.0	29.7
16	32.1	35.4	31.8	33.8	32.0
17	56.3	43.0	56.4	47.8	56.3
18	49.2	48.8	50.5	49.3	49.8
19	46.9	43.8	38.4	43.5	42.5
20	150.3	154.7	156.2	154.4	154.6
21	29.7	31.8	32.0	29.1	32.3
22	37.0	39.8	36.9	31.7	36.8
23	26.6	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.7
24	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.1	21.0
25	16.0	16.0	15.9	16.0	16.0
26	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8
27	14.6	14.5	14.5	14 7	14.6
28	180.8	17.7	181 7	60.2	180 7
20	109.8	106.9	134.2	107.2	107.0
30	19.0	64.9	195.0	65.0	65 3
50	17.7	04.7	175.0	05.0	05.5
	1				

Original spectroscopic data:



- Mass (ESI-: *m/z* 453 [M-H]⁻) and NMR (¹H+¹³C+HSQC edit) spectra of betulonic acid (C₃₀H₄₆O₃; MW 454) (1):





- Mass (ESI-: *m/z* 455 [M-H]⁻) and NMR (¹H+¹³C) spectra of betulinic acid (C₃₀H₄₈O₃; MW 456) (2):





- Mass (ESI-: m/z 455 [M-H]⁻) and NMR (¹H+¹³C) spectra of epibetulinic acid (C₃₀H₄₈O₃; MW 456) (3):





- Mass (ESI+: *m/z* 463 [M+Na]⁺) and NMR (¹H+¹³C) spectra of 28-hydroxylup-20(29)-en-3-one (= betulone) (C₃₀H₄₈O₂; MW 440) (4):







- Mass (ESI+: *m/z* 463 [M+Na]⁺) and NMR (¹H+¹³C) spectra of 30-hydroxy-3-lup-20(29)-ene (C₃₀H₄₈O₂; MW 440) (5):









- Mass (ESI-: *m/z* 467 [M-H]⁻) and NMR (¹H + ¹³C + HSQC edit + HMBC + NOESY) spectra of 3,30-dioxolup-20(29)-en-28-oic acid (C₃₀H₄₄O₄; MW 468) (6):









- Mass (ESI+: *m/z* 479 [M+Na]⁺) and NMR (¹H + ¹³C + HSQC edit + NOESY) spectra of 28,30dihydroxy-3-oxolup-20(29)-ene (C₃₀H₄₈O₃; MW 456) (7):









- Mass (ESI-: m/z 469 [M-H]⁻) and NMR (¹H + ¹³C + HSQC edit) spectra of Messagenic acid G (C₃₀H₄₆O₄; MW 470) (8):







- Mass (EI: m/z 414 [M]⁺) and NMR (¹H+¹³C+HSQC edit) spectra of β -sitosterol (C₂₉H₅₀O) (9):





- Mass (EI: m/z 220 [M]⁺) and NMR (¹H+¹³C) spectra of β -caryophyllene oxide (C₁₅H₂₄O; MW 220) (10):



Match Quality 92

Name (-)-Caryophyllene oxide \$\$ (-)-5-Oxatricyclo[8.2.0.0(4,6)]dodecane,,12-trimethyl-9methylene-, [1R-(1R*,4R*,6R*,10S*)]- (CAS) \$\$ (-)-.beta.-Caryophyllene epoxide \$\$ Caryophyllene oxide \$\$ (-)caryophyllene oxide \$\$ 5-Oxatricyclo[8.2.0.0(4,6)-]dodecane, 4,1 CAS Number 001139-30-6 Molecular Formula C15H24O Molecular Weight 220.18

